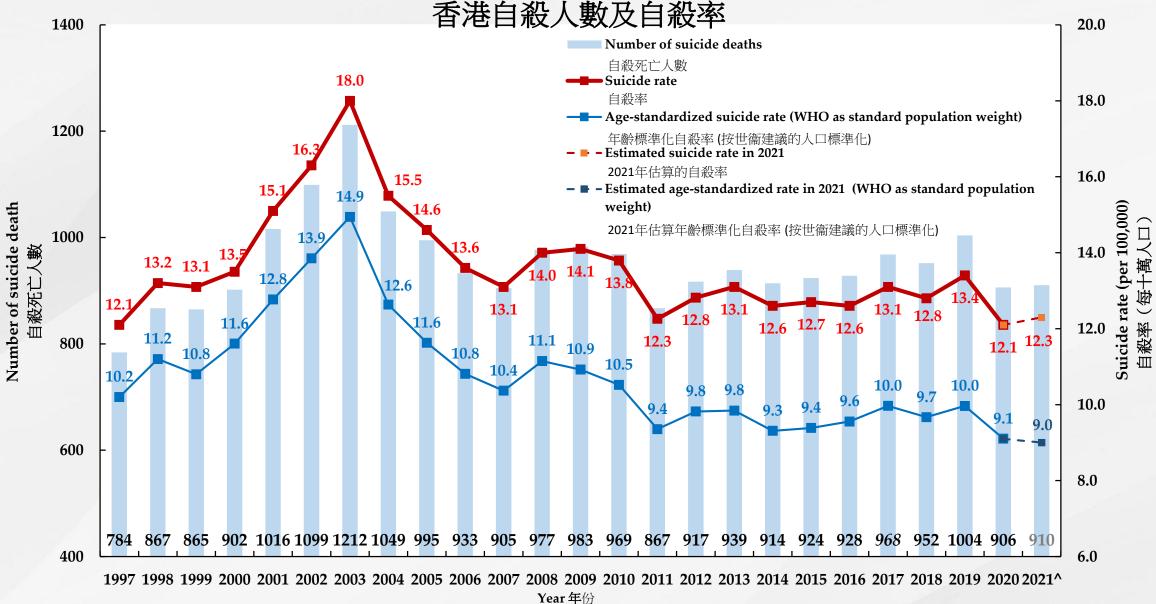


Number of suicides and suicide rates in Hong Kong, 1997-2021[^]





Suicide Rates by Gender in Hong Kong, 1997-2021[^]

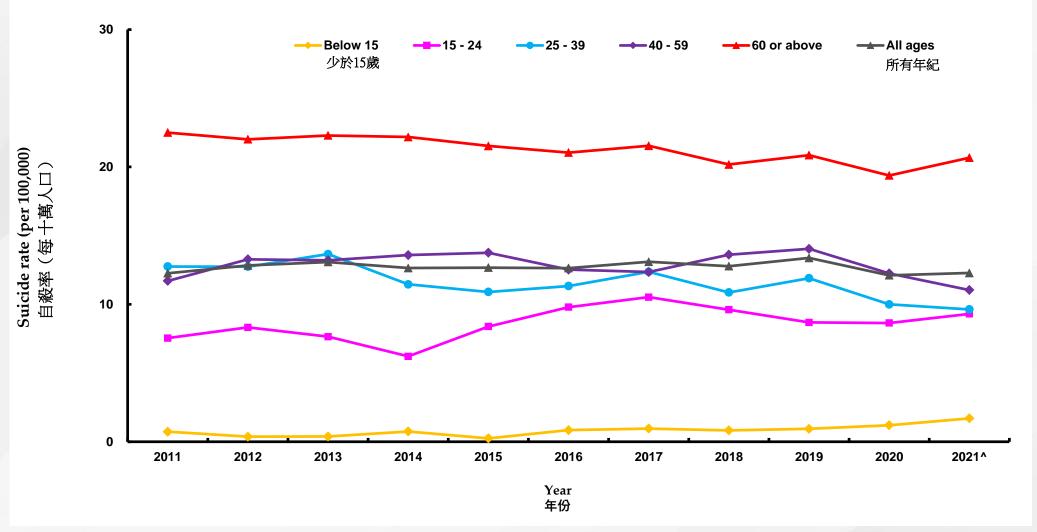


香港按性別劃分的自殺率



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Suicide Rates by Age Group in Hong Kong, 2011-2021[^] 香港各年齡組別自殺率



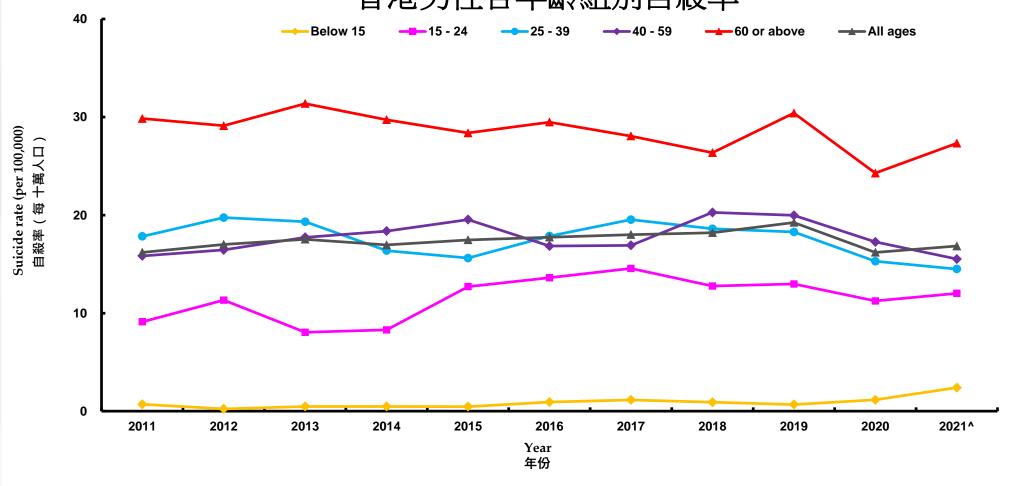
[^]根據死因庭於2022年7月31日前所提供的死亡登記而作出估算

[^] Estimated number. According to data from the Coroner's Court, with registered death date up to 31 July 2022.



Male Suicide Rates by Age Group in Hong Kong, 2011-2021[^]





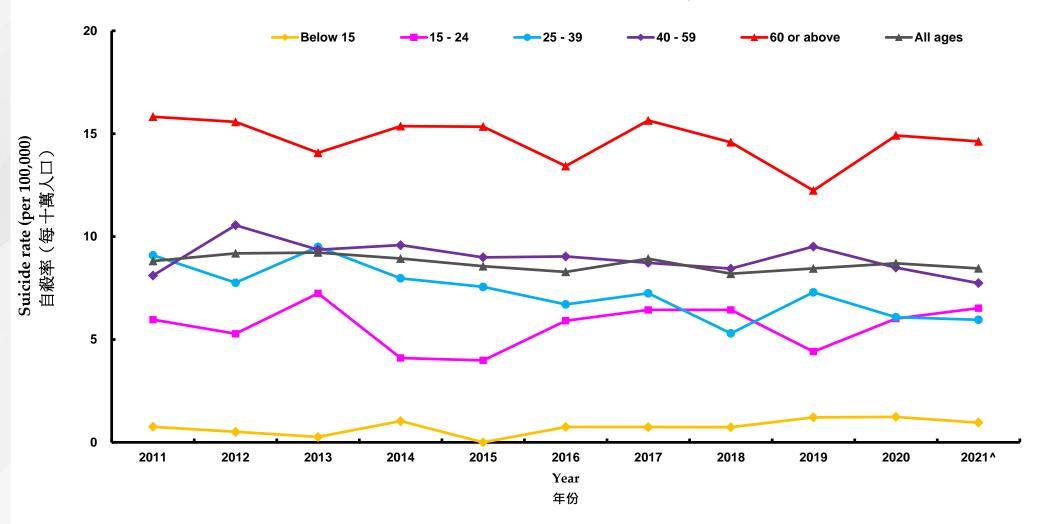
[^]根據死因庭於2022年7月31日前所提供的死亡登記而作出估算

[^] Estimated number. According to data from the Coroner's Court, with registered death date up to 31 July 2022.



Female Suicide Rates by Age Group in Hong Kong, 2011-2021^

香港女性各年齡組別自殺率



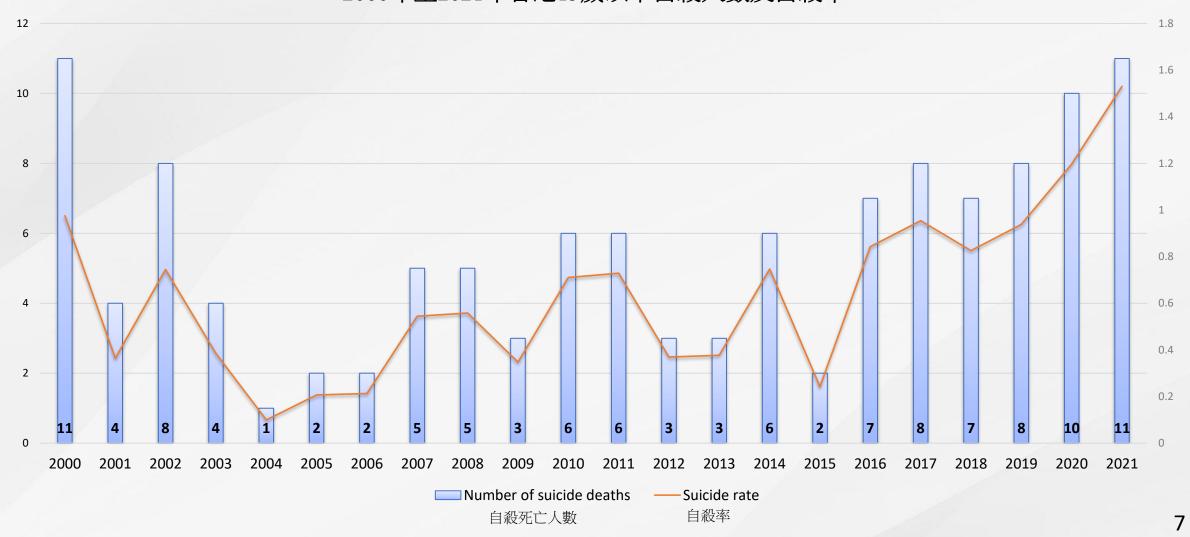
[^]根據死因庭於2022年7月31日前所提供的死亡登記而作出估算

[^] Estimated number. According to data from the Coroner's Court, with registered death date up to 31 July 2022.



Number of Suicide and suicide rate from 2000 to 2021 of below 15 years old in **Hong Kong**

2000年至2021年香港15歲以下自殺人數及自殺率





Youth Suicide Rates 青少年自殺

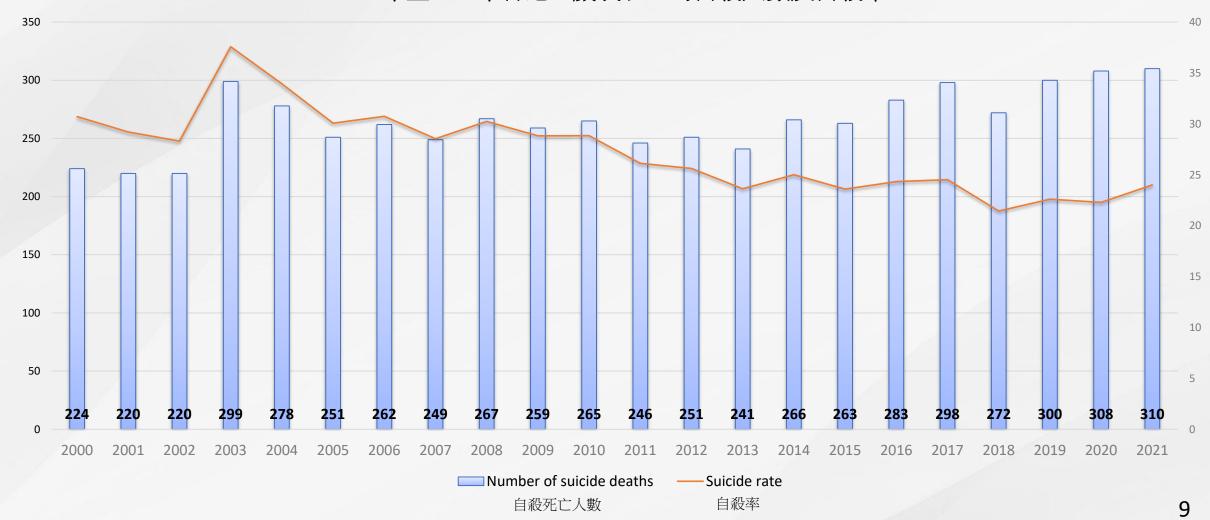
(per 100,000 以十萬人口計算)

Suicide death 自殺身亡		2019			2020			2021	
	M	F	Т	M	F	Т	M	F	Т
≦ 15	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.0	1.7
15 - 24	13.0	4.4	8.7	11.2	6.0	8.6	12.0	6.5	9.3



Number of Suicide and suicide rate from 2000 to 2021 of 60 or above years old in Hong Kong

2000年至2021年香港60歲或以上的自殺人數及自殺率





Elderly Suicide Rates 高齡人士自殺率

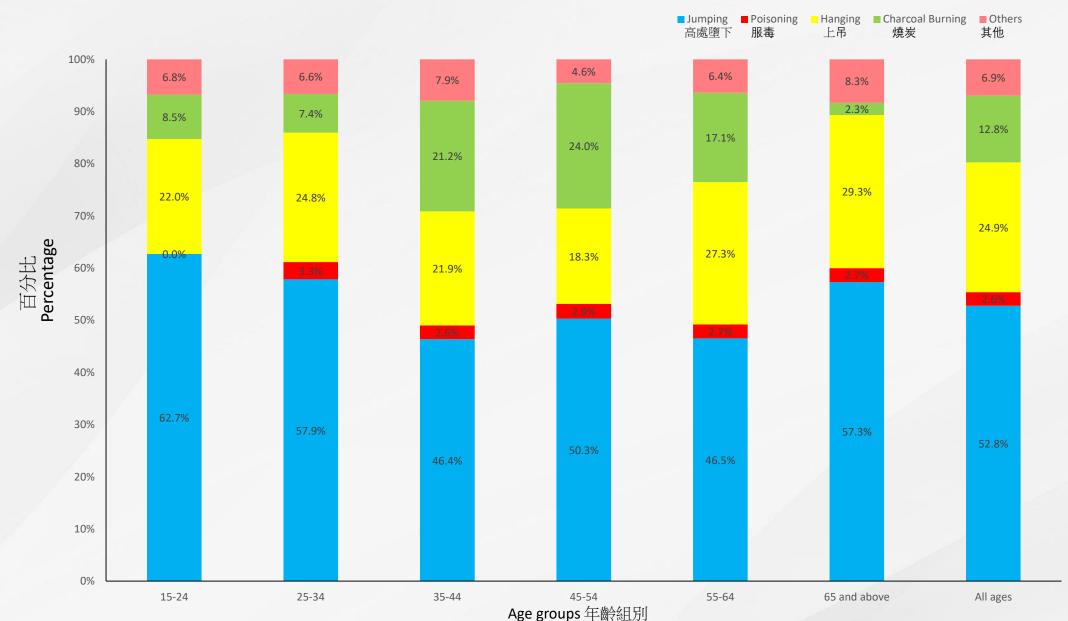
(per 100,000 以十萬人口計算)

	2019	2020	2021
> 60 Male 男性	30.4	24.3	27.3
> 60 Female 女性	12.2	14.9	14.6
Both Sexes 合共	20.9	19.4	20.7

2019年香港各年齡組別自殺方式分布

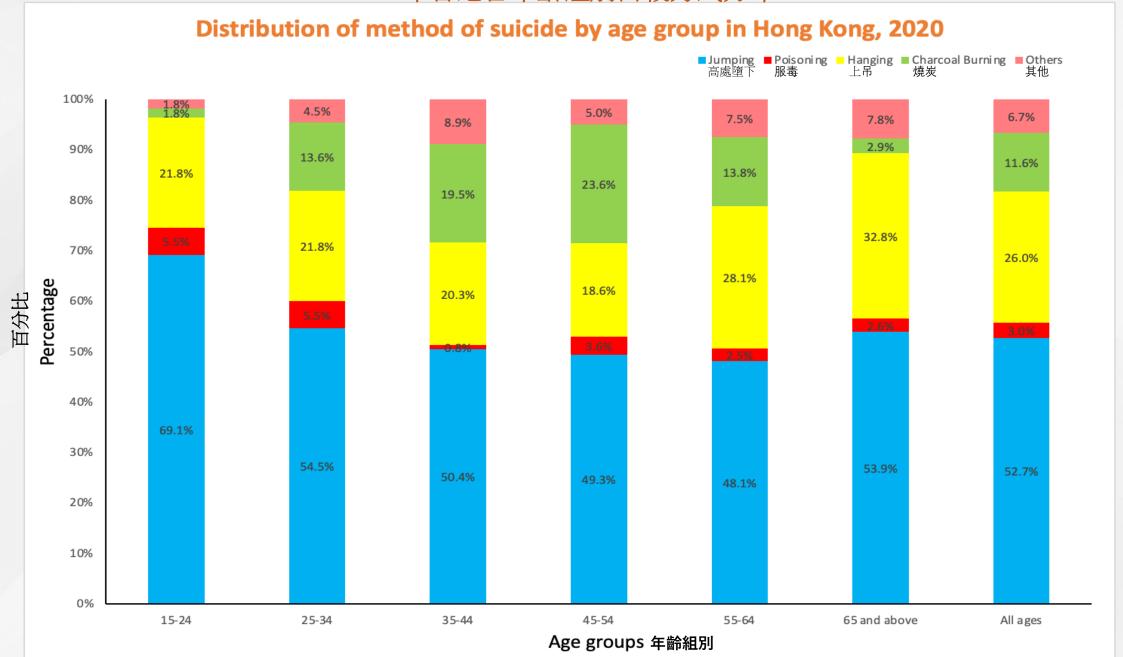
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Distribution of method of suicide by age group in Hong Kong, 2019



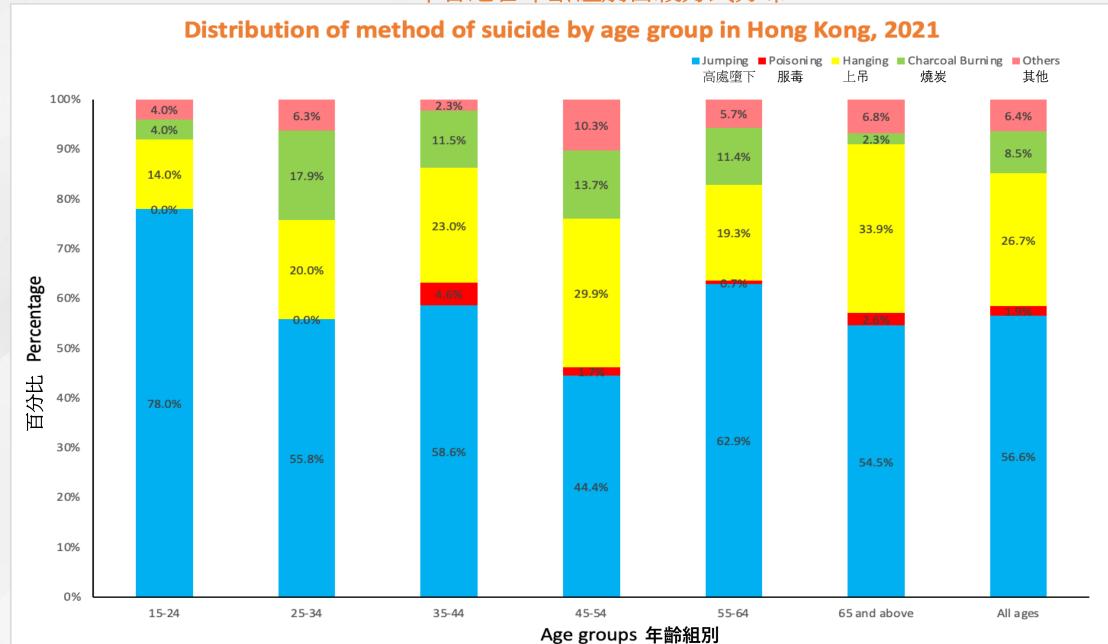
2020年香港各年齡組別自殺方式分布

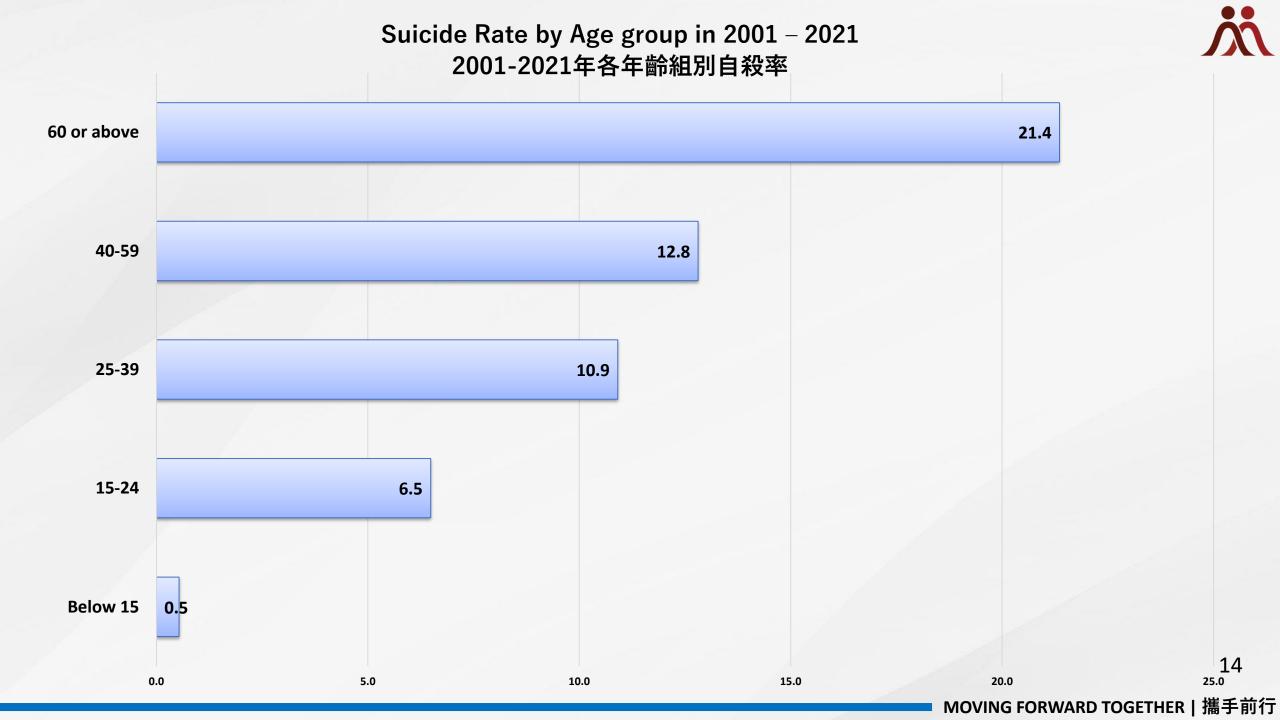


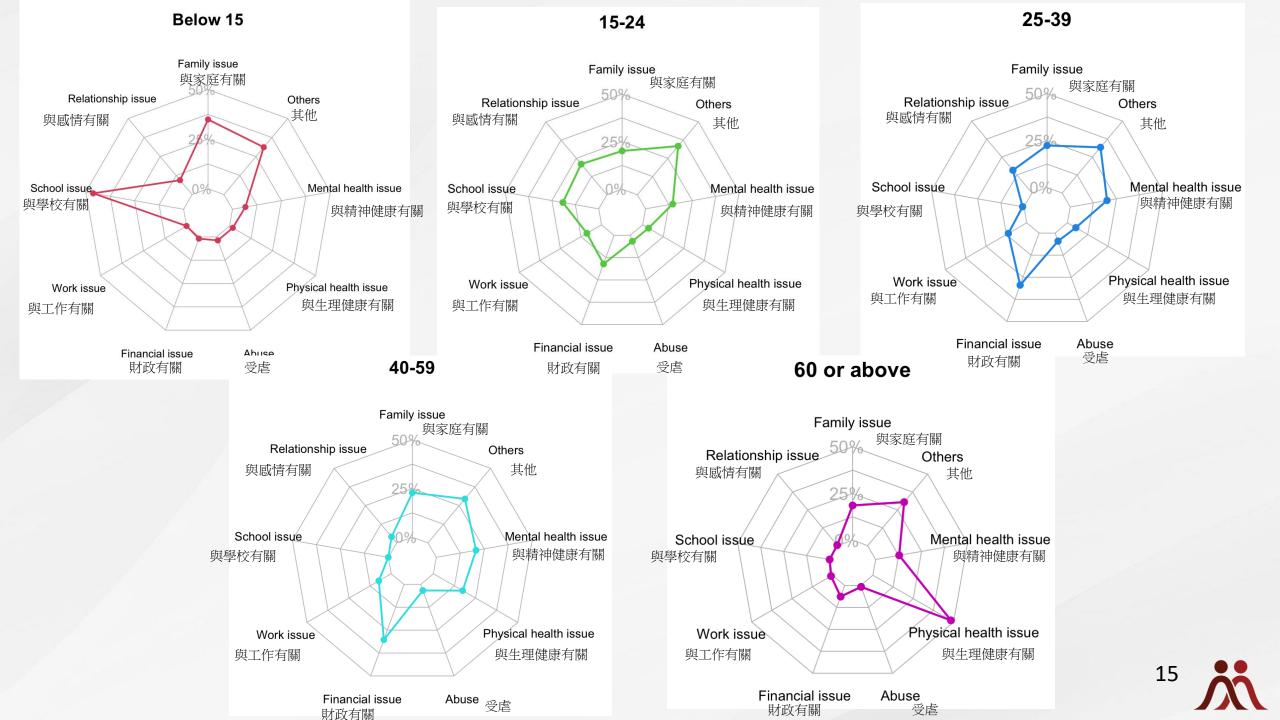


2021年香港各年齡組別自殺方式分布



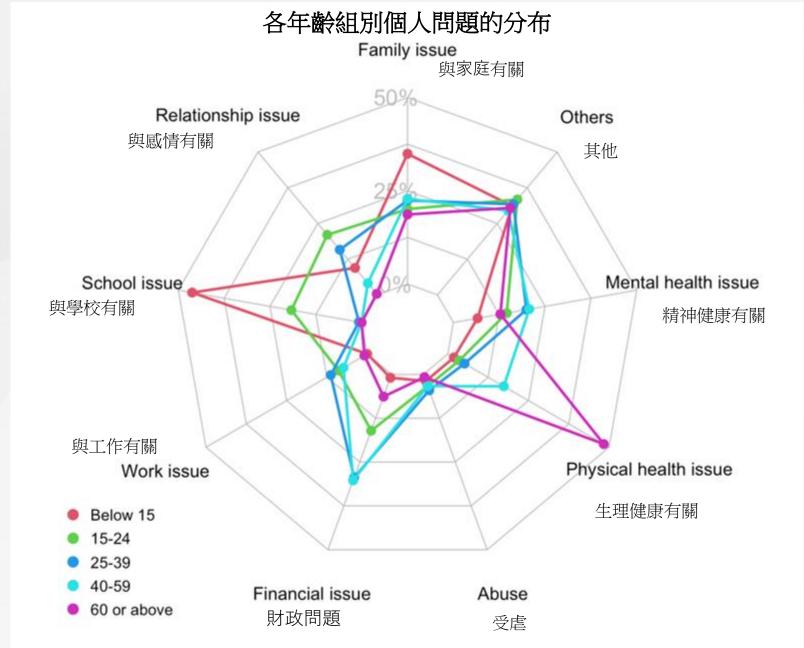




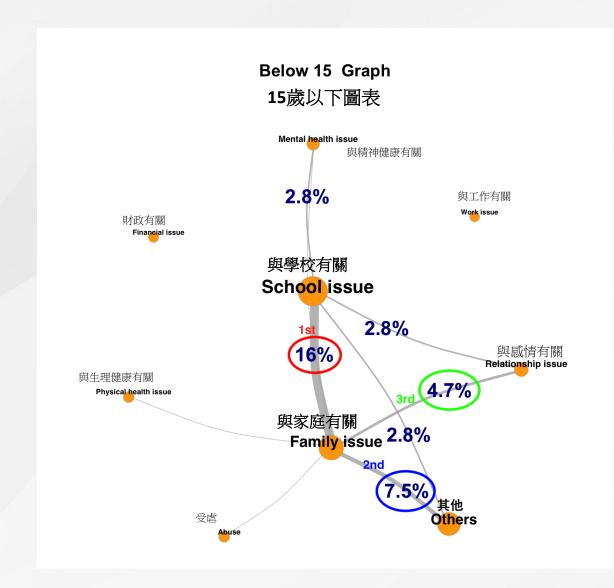


Personal Issue by age group



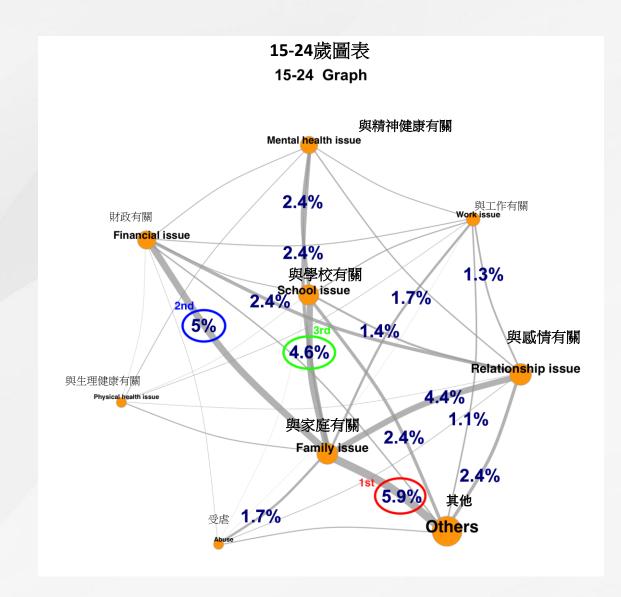






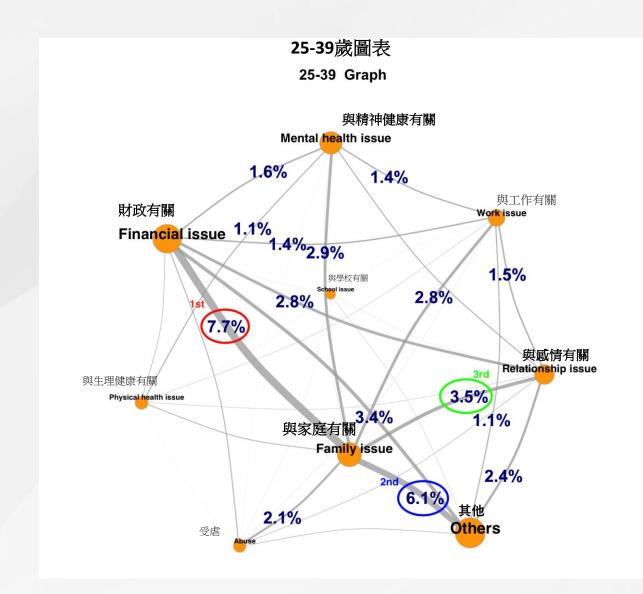
Specific issue:	Percentage
Study pressure 學業壓力	5.1%
Nature unknown 性質不明	2.0%
Poor academic performance 學業成績欠佳	2.0%
Immediate disagreement within family 家庭意見分歧	2.0%
Poor relationship within family 家庭關係欠佳	1.0%
Other family issue 其他家庭問題	1.0%
Did not achieve romantic relationship desired 未能達到 理想的戀愛關係	1.0%
Upcoming examination 即將面臨的考試	1.0%
On-going/Long-term disagreement within family 家庭持續/長期的分歧	1.0%
Distress with mental illness 受精神疾病困擾	1.0%
Deterioration of mental health 心理健康惡化	1.0%
Others (pls specify) 其他 (請註明)	1.0%





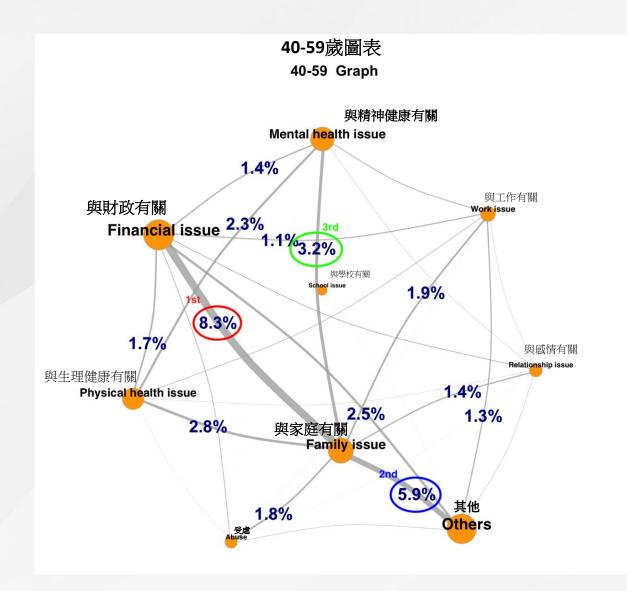
Specific issue:	Percentage
Nature unknown 性質不明	1.6%
Study pressure 學業壓力	1.1%
Distress with mental illness 受精神疾病困擾	0.7%
Deterioration of mental health 心理健康惡化	0.7%
Other school issue 其他學校問題	0.6%
Suspected mental illness 疑似精神疾病	0.5%
Immediate disagreement within family 家庭意見分歧	0.4%
Relationship breakdown (other than marriage) 關係破裂(婚姻除外)	0.3%
Others (pls specify) 其他 (請註明)	0.3%
Non-communication/isolation/ignorance from family 不能與家人溝通/被家人孤立/無視	0.2%
Other family issue 其他家庭問題	0.2%
Poor academic performance 學業成績欠佳	0.2%
Unable to get into university/dedicated school 未能考入大學/專上學阮	0.2%
Work pressure 工作壓力	0.2%
Long-term illness 長期疾病	0.2%





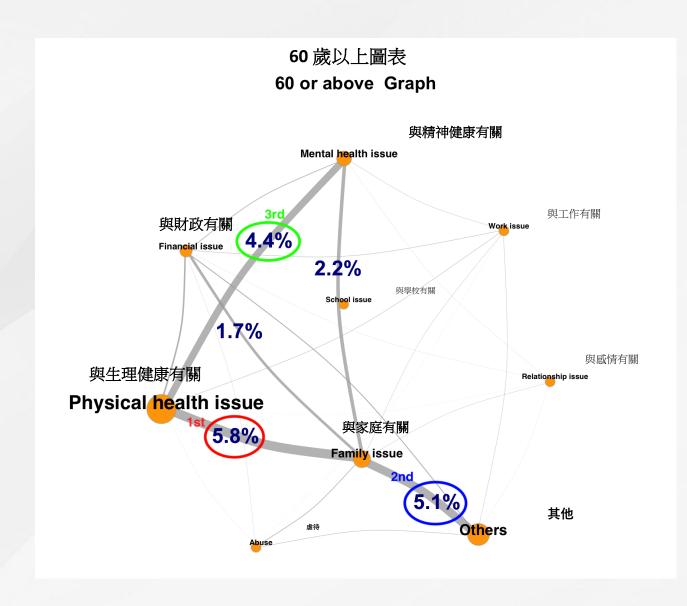
Specific issue:	Percentage
Nature unknown 性質不明	1.4%
Distress with mental illness 受精神疾病困擾	1.0%
Deterioration of mental health 心理健康惡化	0.9%
Debts 債務	0.9%
Relationship breakdown (other than marriage) 關係破裂(婚姻除外)	0.5%
Work pressure 工作壓力	0.2%
Unemployment 失業	0.2%
On-going/Long-term disagreement within family 家庭持續/長期的分歧	0.2%
Long-term illness 長期疾病	0.2%
Suspected mental illness 疑似精神疾病	0.2%





Specific issue:	Percentage
Distress with mental illness 受精神疾病困擾	1.4%
Nature unknown 性質不明	1.4%
Deterioration of mental health 心理健康惡化	1.3%
Debts 債務	1.1%
Long-term illness 長期疾病	0.8%
Deterioration of health 健康惡化	0.7%
Others (pls specify) 其他 (請註明)	0.4%
Gambling 賭博	0.2%
Complaints of pain 抱怨疼痛	0.2%
Work pressure 工作壓力	0.2%
Unemployment 失業	0.2%





Specific issue:	Percentage
Long-term illness 長期疾病	4.0%
Deterioration of health 健康惡化	2.4%
Nature unknown 性質不明	1.6%
Distress with mental illness 受精神疾病困擾	1.2%
Deterioration of mental health 心理健康惡化	1.2%
Complaints of pain 抱怨疼痛	0.8%
Others (pls specify) 其他 (請註明)	0.3%
Debts 債務	0.3%
Suspected mental illness 疑似精神疾病	0.2%
Feeling of overburden to the family 給家庭過重負擔	0.1%
Other family issue 其他家庭問題	0.1%
Unresolved grief - death within family 未能走出悲傷一家人離世	0.1%
Unknown financial issue nature 性質不明的財務問題	0.1%
Poor relationship within family 與家庭關係欠佳	0.1%
Other financial issues (pls specify) 其他財務問題(請註明)	0.1%
Feeling of meaningless/worthless 覺得無意義/價值	0.1%
Business difficulties/Failed business 業務困難/失敗	0.1%

Summary of top 3 combination of issues across all age groups:



所有年齡組別首3項關注摘要:

Under 15: family + School , family + others, family + relationship. 15歳以下:家庭+學校、家庭+其他、家庭+關係。

15-24: family + others, family + finance, family + School

15-24歲:<mark>家庭</mark>+其他、<mark>家庭</mark>+財務、<mark>家庭</mark>+學校

25-39: family + finance, family + others, family + relationship

25-39歲: <mark>家庭 + 財政、家庭 + 其他、家庭 + 關係</mark>

40-59: <mark>family</mark> + finance, <mark>family</mark> + others, <mark>family</mark> + mental health .

40-59歲:<mark>家庭 + 財政,家庭 + 其他,家庭 + 心理健康。</mark>

60+: family + physical health, family + others, physical health + mental health.

60歲以上:家庭+生理健康,家庭+其他,生理健康+心理健康。

Family is important across all age groups!

家庭對所有年齡組別都很重要!

Trend: School -> Finance -> Health (just like Life cycle)

趨勢:學校->財政->健康(猶如生命週期)



Student Suicide Cases in the past 3 Academic Year 過去3個學年學童自殺事件

Suicide Death 自殺身亡	2	2019-2020	D	2	2020-202	1	2	2021-202	2
	M	F	Т	M	F	Т	M	F	Т
≦ 12	0	3	3	1	2	3	<mark>4</mark>	0	4
13 - 18	10	14	24	13	9	22	18	10	28
總數	10	17	27	14	11	25	22	10	32



36 Student Suicide Cases from Jan 2021 to June 2022 36宗學童自殺案件分析(2021年1月至2022年6月)

Class 班級	No. of suicide Cases 自殺案件
Primary 小學	1
S1 & S2 中一及中二	11
S4 & S5 中四及中五	14
S6 中六	2
Tertiary Study / University 大專/大學	8

Related to Academic 與學習有關



	%	Content 内容
Academic Stress 學習壓力	26.3%	□教育制度□考試□重讀□選錯科目□某一課成績不滿意
Elite Students 成績優秀	7.9%	□ 害怕未能完成功課 □ 厭倦無止境的考試 □ 原因不明
Study Aboard 留學生	5.2%	□放假回港
Campus as the incident place 校園為案發地點	23.6%	□ PRI小學:1 □ SEC中學: 6 □ University大學: 2



Current Issues 現時學校面對的問題

General Concerns 大環境:

- 半日課時 VS 全日課程
- Review Curriculum 課程檢討
- Shortened summer holiday 特別暑假





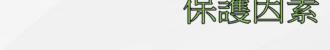
Current Issues 現時學生面對的問題

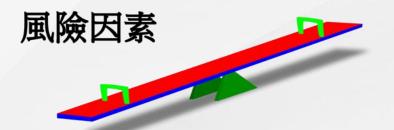
Student Concerns 學生的顧慮:

- Transition period might cause adjustment issues 轉變帶來適應困難
- Mixed learning mode affects students' learning, attention and interaction
 反覆轉變的學習模式和日程:網課、實體課、停課、復課→進度、專注能力、互動程度
- Emotion will be affected by academic, communication and social skills, study path and physical development

學業、溝通能力、社交能力、大肌肉小肌肉發展、 升學**→**情緒+壓力

• Practical help VS Social support 實際幫助和情感支援





Practical Tips to School: Social & Emotional Aspects 社交情緒層面Tips

Direct Teaching in Social Skills 直接教授:

- Skills for social interaction 人際相處技巧
- School orientation 開學適應
- Emotion/ Mental Health literacy 情緒/精神健康知識
- Stress Management
 減壓處理
- Help Seeking 求助技巧





Practical Tips to School: Social Aspects 社交情緒層面Tips

Provide Social Support 提供情感支援:

- Comprehensive mental health monitoring and referral system 全校精神健康 監察和轉介系統
- Supportive network of school, family and community 支援網絡
- Parent Education on awareness and supportive skills 家長教育





Practical Tips to School 特殊教育需要學童(SEN):

Beware of escalation of mental health issues:

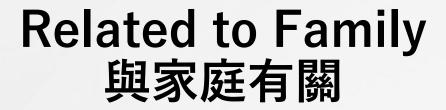
- Anxious 焦慮
- Depressed 抑鬱
- Withdrawal 退縮
- External behaviour 外發行為
- > A change in daily functioning
- Allowance/Accommodation

Career planning (升學就業): Information, Skills, Psychological prep, Family

Parent Education (家長教育): awareness, skills and practical information

Wellbeing First School







	%	Content 内容
Mentioned about Family有 提及家庭	39.4%	 □ Argue with Family Members 與家人有爭論 □ Disputes over the usage of electronic gadget 使用 手機/電腦的時間的爭論 □ Family members had suicide attempt/ self-harm before有家庭成員曾企圖自殺/自殘 □ Academic stress from the parents父母加諸的學業 壓力
Tense relationship with mother 與媽媽關係相對緊張	21.1%	 ■ Birth was a mistake 出身已經是一個錯誤 ■ Not as good as the mother 不夠媽媽優秀 ■ Complaint of their poor marriage 埋怨媽媽與 爸爸關係不和
Living area as the incident place 住所為案發地點	58.9%	□ Bedroom 睡房 □ Kitchen 廚房 □ Toilet 廁所 □ Balcony 露台 □ Roof 天台 □ Corridor 走廊





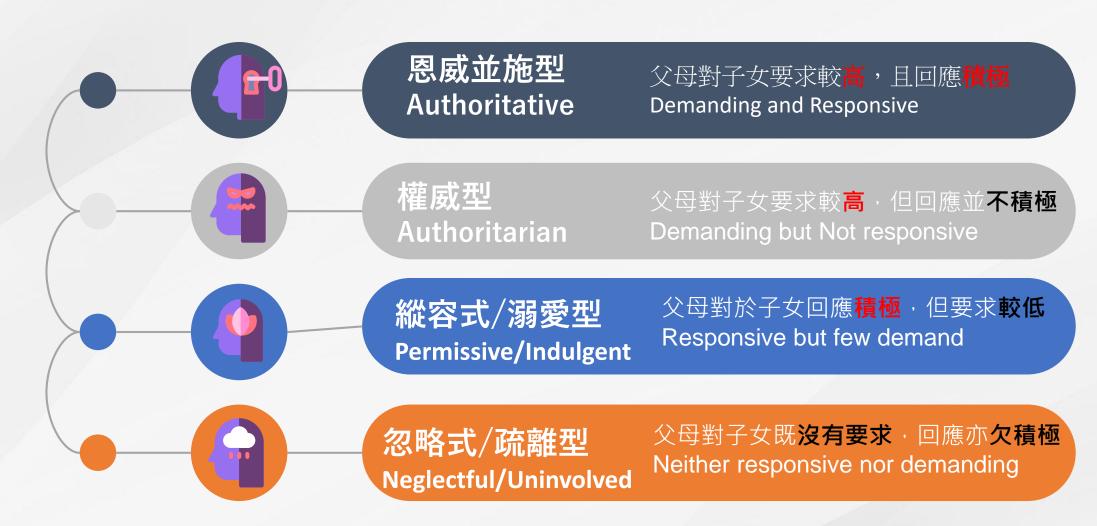








親職教育 Parenting





[題]





PERMA™ 家長身心健康理論

(Seligman, 2012; 2018)

正向情緒 Positive emotion

• 對過去、現在、將來都抱存希望和 樂觀

全情投入 Engagement

• 全情投入參與日常生活

人際關係 Relationships

與家庭成員、朋輩、同事和朋友的 正面關係是正向情緒的重要元素

生命意義 Meaning

可以重新審視為人父母和組織家 庭的意義和價值

成就感 Accomplishment

鼓勵家長為自己訂下一些實際並可達到的個人目標,提升自豪感和滿足感。





Take Home Message 總結

- 1) Care the elderly 關心身邊的長者
- 2) Empower the family relationship 加強家庭關係
 - i. Enhance Home-School Cooperation 提升家校合作
 - ii. Promote Family-working environment 推動家庭友善的工作環境
- 3) 祝大家中秋節快樂,人月兩團圓 Happy Mid-Autumn Festival

